D. L. Bayerofft & Co
72 Market St

The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$1 50
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

Star (*) notices in the local department, ten cents a line for the first and five cts. a line for each subsequent insertion.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Yolo Planing Mill,

MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,

One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machines with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.

jy2-3m BYRON JACKSON.

J. L. Simpson,

DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES,

For the Handkerchief,

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes, ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,

LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,

je19-3m WOODLAND.

BLACKSMITHING.

The undersigned beg leave to inform the public that they are prepared to do all kinds of work in their line.

Ironing Carriages and Wagons,

Repairing Machinery,

Horseshoeing and

General Jobbing,

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, feeling confident of giving entire satisfaction.

Shop, Opp. Exchange Hotel.

Please give us a trial when you have work to do. DUNPHEY & KNOX.

au23-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

jy17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors,

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. jy10-3m

T. B. Reindollar,

Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar,

Dealer in all kinds of

Drugs,

Medicines,

Paints,

Oils,

Glass,

Brushes,

Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

jy25-3m Woodland.

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelaine, and Vest Chains, all the new and elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS in these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

je20-3m

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.

[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING

AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,

Of Every Description,

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

au15-3m

D. H. QUINN,

HATTER & FURRIER,

87 J STREET,

Between Third and Fourth, - Sacramento.

Fall Styles of Gents' YOUTHS' And Children's Hats

Are Now Ready and Made to Order at

D. H. QUINN'S,

HATTER AND FURRIER.

☞ Ladies' Furs Made to Order. Old Furs Made into New Styles.

D. H. QUINN, Hatter & Furrier,

se10-3m 87 J ST., SACRAMENTO CITY.

Bon Ton

OYSTER AND CHOP HOUSE,

45 SECOND STREET,

Between J and K Streets,

SACRAMENTO.

Oysters and Shell Fish of Every Description served in the most recherche style, and at all hours of the day and night.

CALL AND SEE US!

se5-3m J. F. McGEE, Proprietor.

O'BRIEN'S

SALOON and RESTAURANT,

CACHEVILLE,

BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at all hours; also, the best

WINES, LIQUORS

AND CIGARS. au12-3m

GOGINGS'

FAMILY MEDICINES

TRY THEM.

Sarsaparilla and Iodide of Potassium, for the Blood.

Syrup Hoarhound Compound for Coughs and Colds.

California Rheumatic Cure Warranted to Cure.

Ague and Liver Pills, for all Billious Complaints.

Iron Tonic Bitters, for Debility and Loss of Appetite.

LINIMENT, for all kinds of Pain, etc.,

Blanc de Lis, for the Complexion and Teeth, famous for its Innocence and Beauty.

Poison Oak Ointment, a Sure Cure.

Magic Powder, for Sore Lips, Galls on Horses, Etc.

Corn Cure, a Wonder to all who use it.

☞ The above preparations are made with much care out of the best material, from the most scientific formula known. A trial will convince all of their superiority over Eastern manufacturers.

PREPARED BY

R. E. GOGINGS,

SUCCESSOR TO H. BOWMAN,

262 J Street, - SACRAMENTO.

jy9-3m

Marble Works!

The undersigned calls the attention of the people of Sacramento and his old patrons and the general public of Central California, to the following facts:

Who has built the finest Mantel Pieces on the Pacific Coast? J. C. DEVINE.

Who has built the finest Monuments? J. C. DEVINE.

Who has done the finest piece of Rustic Work and other Sculpturing in Stone? J. C. DEVINE.

People in the country will save over 50 per cent. by sending their orders to me, as I will send them full descriptions and price of any kind of work they want in my line. I have no carpet-baggers selling my work. I am now importing my own marble, and no marble will be used by me but the very best of Italian and Vermont Marbles. Do not forget the place, **Nos. 216 and 218 K Street**, south side, between 7th and 8th. Do not purchase work manufactured in Italy or other foreign countries, when you can get as good at home at less figures, and you encourage the home mechanic and help the prosperity of the city in which we live. J. C. DEVINE.

J. K. SMITH,

jy30-3m AGENT AT WOODLAND.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

se5-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. jy24-3m

EL DORADO

LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & BRO.,

(*Successors to Hubbard & Sill*)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

jy17-3m POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

WM. R. RAWSON, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. se4-3m

Steinway & Sons'

PIANOS.

A. HEYMAN,

SOLE AGENT,

I Street, between 6th and 7th.

Opposite the Court House,

SACRAMENTO.

PIANOS TO LET.

Pianos and other instruments repaired.

au13-3m

PAINTS AND OILS,

For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

$5 to $20 Per Day at home. Terms free Address G. STINSON & Co. Portland, Maine. je23-1y

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. se12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal, Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nicklesburg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. se12

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, Etc.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. se12

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. se12-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

se12] SACRAMENTO. [3m

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is permanently located in Cacheville. All calls will receive prompt attention. se3-3m

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. se5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. se6-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. au28-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales, personally, in all parts of the county. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at this office. au28-3m

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal, and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. au28-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. au19-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. au1g

A. B. MERING, M.D.,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Orders left at the Drug store of Ruggles & Reindollar will be promptly attended to. au13-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. au5-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. jy17-3m

DR. H. M. KIER,

SURGEON, PHYSICIAN & ACCOUCHEUR,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Knights Landing and vicinity. Jy9

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. jy16-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. se5

AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL!

This well-known house is now presided over by that popular landlord MR. C. J. COOTES, who has had years of experience in that line, and knows just how to keep a good hotel properly.

The Table will be Supplied with the Best of the Season,

while the comfort of guests in other respects will also be especially cared for.

TERMS REASONABLE.

je25-3m C. J. COOTES, Proprietor.

S. A. WOLFE,

(SUCCESSOR TO J. A. TODD,)

PHOTOGRAPHER,

84 J Street, - - Sacramento.

se10-tf

CITY CARRIAGE.

JOHN MARTY, proprietor of the City Carriage will carry passengers to any part of the city for 25 cents. Patronize the City Carriage. JOHN MARTY.

WOODLAND, July 30th, 1875. jy30-6m

The Mammoth Cave—Two Hundred Miles of Travel Under Ground.

From a recent letter in the Lafayette (Ind.) *Courier* we extract the following interesting information about the Mammoth Cave of Kentucky:

There is a spacious hotel at the cave, and the best of music is employed for the season. There are two routes taken by visitors—the "long" and "short"—the former eighteen, and the latter about eight miles, requiring a walk of thirteen and five hours respectively. The atmosphere is so pure and unchanging, and the sights so numerous and beautiful, that fatigue is out of the question. Its mouth is reached by winding down a rocky ravine through a dense forest; it is from fifty to one hundred feet in diameter at the top, with walls about fifty feet high. It is said that to visit the portions already traversed requires from one hundred and fifty to

TWO HUNDRED MILES OF TRAVEL.

Stalagmites and stalactites of gigantic size abound, many of which are very beautiful. Among the objects of interest are Stillman's avenue, about one and a half miles long, two hundred feet wide, and forty feet high; Marion's avenue, of about the same dimensions; the Star Chamber, about five hundred feet long, seventy feet wide, and seventy feet high, the ceiling of which is composed of black gypsum, and is studed with innumerable black points, which, by a dim light, presents most striking resemblance to stars; Cleveland's Cabinet, an avenue about two miles long, spanned by an arch of fifty feet, with an average height of ten feet; some of the crystals bear a striking resemblance to vanilla cream candy; others take the form of a rose, and so on. Proctor's Arcade is a magnificant natural tunnel, about a mile long and one hundred feet wide, covered by a

CEILING OF SMOOTH ROCK

Fifty feet high. The Temple, or chief city, is a chamber having an area of five arches, and is covered by a dome of solid rock over one hundred feet high and about sixty feet in diameter. Mammoth dome, Stella's dome, and Corin's dome are each about 250 feet high. The Sidesaddle, Maelstrom and Bottomless Pits are frightful to gaze upon. There are several bodies of water in the cave, the most considerable being Echo River, which is nearly a mile long, 200 feet wide, and from 10 to 50 feet deep. It has invisible communication with Green River, and is regulated by the latter. The River Styx is spanned by an interesting natural bridge about 30 feet above it. Lake Lether is about 500 feet long and 50 feet wide; its waters sometimes rise to the height of 60 feet. The Dead Sea is a gloomy body of water, somewhat smaller than the preceding. Two remarkable species of animal life are found in the cave, in the form of

AN EYELESS FISH

And an eyeless crawfish, both white in color. Other animals are found in the cave, such as lizards, frogs, crickets, rats, etc. There are a number of other caves in this vicinity from one to two miles in length, and some of them are said to contain wonderful curiosities. Although in many places the way seems perilous and causes one to shudder, the traveller gains fresh courage in the thought that thousands of visitors have traversed the path before him, and not one has been lost. The guides are careful, attentive and cheerful, and in fact do much toward easing the march over the rocky way. We were informed by the guide that

TWO WEDDINGS HAD TAKEN PLACE IN THE CAVE,

And that the "women were at the bottom of it" in both instances. The one had promised her mother that she would never marry on the face of the earth, and went under the earth; the other, he said, was determined to run matrimony into the ground. In the avenues leading to the Star Chamber will be seen a number of stone houses which were built and occupied by persons having consumption, in the vain hope of regaining their health. But this is getting lengthy. Our space will not even admit of the faintest idea of the numberless sights to be seen; but we are reminded that we have omitted many of the most important, such as the Giant's Coffin, the Bridge of Sighs, Snowball Arch, Strawberry Avenue, Grand Crossing, etc. Altogether it is glorious, and must be seen to be appreciated.

THE TEA QUESTION.—Some time ago a lecture was delivered before the Lowell Institute, Boston, by Professor Blackmore on tea and its manufacture, in which he called attention to the corruption and adulteration practiced in China in the tea trade. He said that the green tea leaves are dried in copper pans, meanwhile being sprinkled with a powder composed of Prussian blue and gypsum, or prussiate of iron, or sometimes gypsum and indigo. The two former adulterations are rank poisons, and the last, if comparatively harmless, is a dose which but few would care to imbibe. The Chinese, it is said, never drink green tea, but send it to the outsiders. It is stated by medical authority that instances of poisoning from adulterated tea have not been infrequent. There is no good reason why tea should not be produced largely in this country. The experiment has been tried in Mississippi and Tennessee with complete success; also, to some extent, in North Carolina. It is said that the climate of some parts of California seems suitable to the cultivation of that plant, and if it could be made successful, a branch of industry would be found for the Chinese there with which they are familiar, and having no competition, the cry of ruin from Chinese cheap labor would measurably cease.

WHAT IS A BLOODED HORSE?—He is a horse having more than the ordinary amount of drops or pounds of blood in his system, in proportion to the size and weight. The large amount of blood acts upon his system through a large heart, and corresponding large arteries and veins; and put in motion, it acts in driving him to speed, the same as an increased amount of fire under a boiler drives off a greater amount of steam, and makes the machinery go faster. This large amount of blood also acts in refining the skin, making it and the horse finer than in a horse of less blood; it refines and gives elasticity to the muscles, the feet, etc.; it refines the entire horse, making strong the valuable parts, and fitting the whole system for speed and endurance.—*Live Stock Journal.*

Governor Tilden's Way.

Governor Tilden, of New York, has fairly earned the title to the championship in a fight with extravagance and corruption from which less capable and courageous men have shrunk. He is showing how reform can be carried on within the party and outside of it. The single purpose within his mind is to effect something—to make his designs carry. There is no high stepping talk about morality and the circle of abstract virtues in general, but he first comprehends the situation and then goes to work to subject it to the needed treatment. His instruments are a large as well as a minute intelligence, a knowledge of men, a perfectly sincere motive, and indomitable courage. What he accomplished with Tweedism he has attempted with the Canal Ring, whose power in New York has become a tradition equal in force to law itself. With his single hand he assailed it, and every one knows with what an ardor of sympathy the popular mind has rallied to him in the contest. He has just addressed himself on this important subject to the Buffalo Board of Trade, and assured its members that the people of the State of New York have but to choose a Reform Legislature, that will sincerely cooperate with him, and their taxes shall be cut down from the $6,000,000 of this year to $4,500,000 for the next year. That simple assertion, intelligible to every tax-paying citizen, plainly enough implies that Governor Tilden knows that the people are compelled to pay $6,000,000 of taxes when they ought to pay but $4,500,000; just as they paid last year $7,500,000, when they paid this year but $6,000,000. He knows that there are at least $1,500,000 paid needlessly by the people, and he pledges himself to remit that large sum to their possession. It will be so much restored to the wealth and consequent prosperity of the community. But Governor Tilden does not leave the matter in the form of a proposition merely. He goes on to show how it is possible to realize it forwith. We remember to have heard no such straightforward talk as this when so much used to be said by the Republican leaders about carrying on reform "within the party." Governor Tilden says the only way to do it is irrespective of party, and he is wholly right. If the people of the country want economy, retrenchment, integrity of administration and lower taxes, Governor Tilden's simple but effective receipt is at their service. They will find nothing that will work as a substitute.—*Boston Post.*

The Cause of Half Work.

There is time enough to do many things if the person is seriously concentrated in his work, and does not squander his mind and time by half work. Nothing is so bad as that. There are many persons who think they are working when they are only dawdling over their work with half attention. There is time enough thrown away every day to enable any one earnest mind to do more than many a man does with a whole day. All depends upon love of the work on which one is engaged, and in concentration of one's faculties. It is, in my opinion, better to be utterly idle, and lie fallow to influences, than to muddle away hours in half work. Besides, change of labor is rest, and to an active mind more rest than laziness. I have always found in music a more complete refreshment of my mind after a hard day's work in my studio, than ever sleep could give. The faculties and powers and interests are thrown in a different direction, and while one series works the other reposes. After an entire change of occupation one returns with fresh zest and vigor to the work he has left; whereas if the thoughts are constantly treading the same path, they soon, as it were, wear a rut in the mind, out of which they cannot extricate themselves, and this begets in the mannerism and self, repetition. Still more, the various arts are but different exercises of correlative powers. They each in turn refresh and enlarge the imaginative and motive powers, and extend their sphere. Each as it were, is echoed and reflected into the other. The harmonies of color and forms and tone and words are closely related to each other, and but different expressions of merely the same thing. A sculptor's work will be cold if he is not sensitive to color and music; and a painter's work will be loose and vague unless his mind has been trained to the absoluteness of form and outline; neither can compose well his lines and forms unless he possess that innate sense of balance and harmonious arrangement and modulation which is developed by music.—*W. W. Story, in Blackwood's Magazine.*

THE ORIGIN OF THE WORD "NEWS" Among the vast numbers that read the newspapers, few are acquainted with the idea conveyed by this expressive and well known term. As "news" implies the intelligence received from all parts of the world, the very word itself points to its meaning—N. the north, E. the east, W. the west, and S. the south. Farther Europe, the North, has for a long time been the most enlightened, therefore has afforded the largest share of news. She received both her existence and her first information from the East or Asia. America, or the West, was the next quarter of the globe which poured her treasures of information into the common stock, and the South, or Africa, is now supplying her long deficiency. This expressive word also recommends the practice of the following virtues: Nobleness in our thoughts, equity in our dealings, wisdom in our councils, and sobriety in our enjoyments.

BE FAITHFUL.—A man cannot afford to be unfaithful under any circumstances; a man cannot afford to be mean at any time; a man cannot afford to do less than his best at all times and under all circumstances. No matter how wrongfully you are placed, and no matter how unjustly you are treated, you cannot, for your own sake, afford to use anything but your better self, nor to render anything but your better services; you cannot afford to cheat a cheater; you cannot lie to a liar; you cannot afford to be mean to a mean man; you cannot afford to do other than to deal uprightly with any man, no matter what exigencies may exist between him and you. No man can afford to be anything but a true man, living in his higher nature, and acting from the noblest considerations.

The California Pacific Suit Settled.

The proceedings taken by the German bondholders of the California Pacific Railroad Company in the U. S. Courts to force that company into Bankruptcy in consequence of the non-payment of interest accruing on bonds, came to conclusion Monday morning in the United States Circuit Court. It will be remembered that District Judge Hoffman decided in favor of the bondholders. The case was taken up to the Circuit Court on motion to review the decision in the lower Court. Counsel argued the case over a week, and matters were taken under advisement. Monday morning it was announced that an amicable settlement had been arrived at out of Court, and that therefore all litigation between the parties was at an end.

The upshot verifies the statement made by the *Chronicle* some time ago, and denied by our San Francisco contemporaries, that such a compromise had been informally agreed upon by the agents for the conflicting parties. We also stated at that time that one of the results of the compromise would be the building of the Colusa extension and diversion of the overland travel through Vallejo. As to the first, eight miles of the extension have been completed, and work upon the road is being pushed forward vigorously. The terms of the compromise have been settled by the Central Pacific and the agents of the bondholders, and only await a formal ratification by the latter to become binding. The ratification under the circumstances is a formality. By the agreements entered into, the bondholders surrender the $3,000,000 of extension bonds and are issued $2,000,000 of new bonds, guaranteed by the Central Pacific, payable in thirty years at six per cent. The result, as affecting the public, will be that the California Pacific will come more completely under the ownership of the Central people, with the prospect that it will at last be run in its own interest instead of as a tender to the Central Pacific. The result will prove a beneficial one to the people of Vallejo and all having business with the California Pacific. We are satisfied it would have been much better if the bondholders could have obtained the ownership and management of the road; but as that is not to be, the more complete the ownership by the Central Pacific the better. Self-interest will at least direct them to put the road in efficient order and build up its business. —*Vallejo Chronicle, Sept. 7th.*

Captain Webb Discounts Boynton.

LONDON, August 24.—Captain Webb started yesterday on his swim across the Channel at the rate of 20 strokes to the minute. The weather was calm. At 5:30 he lunched on ale and beef tea, and at 8 o'clock beef tea and beer. He then rested, floating on his back. At 9 o'clock he was troubled with floating sea-weed. At 11 o'clock cod liver oil was given him. The moon rose at 1 in the morning. He indulged in brandy and tea. At this time Webb declared the accomplishment of the feat a sure thing. At 3 he partook of coffee, then the tide turned, running northward, and the Captain appeared exhausted. His trainer stripped, ready to render assistance, but Webb laughingly declined his services. His strokes at this time were at the rate of twenty per minute. Fears arose that the northern tide would drift him abreast of the Calais sands, and as the sequel proved, he had four miles further to swim. Daylight broke at 4 o'clock, finding him drowsy, when he indulged in coffee and brandy. At 5:30 Rydens buoys were sighted and their position located. At 7 there was a westerly breeze and chopping sea, retarding in their influences, and it was only indomitable pluck that insured success. A skiff was kept on the weather side. Webb swimming slowly from this time. He indulged in brandy straight every twenty minutes. Soundings were taken at 8 o'clock, and ten fathoms reported. Steamers now made their appearance from Calais and steamed along the weather side of the swimmer, breaking the sea. Cheers rang on incessantly, giving fresh hope to the gallant swimmer, who laid a direct course for Calais sands, westward of the pier. At 10:30 o'clock he was in shallow water, and at 10:40 to-day, incredible to relate, the brave Matthew Webb stood on land. He was tired, but soon recovered, and was conveyed to a hotel in a carriage, where he was rubbed down and put to bed, and at 1 o'clock when the correspondent sailed on his return to Dover, tranquilly slept. The doctors have no fears of serious consequences. Captain Webb, naked, beats Paul Boynton about two hours. In London the wildest enthusiasm prevails. It is pronounced by the Press the greatest physical feat of the century.

FATE OF THE DUSTIN FAMILY.—Charles Dustin, aged 62 years, a highly-respected citizen of the North Parish, shot himself dead on Saturday evening. He was a bachelor, owning and occupying the old homestead of Thomas Dustin, near the McFarland Hotel. He was a descendant in direct line from Hannah Dustin, and the last male of the race, being of the seventh generation, and his estate is a part of the old Dustin grant. He made his will on Friday last, disposing of his property among his relatives, and making Paul D. Patch, of this city, sole executor. At 2 P. M. on Saturday he said he wished to die. At 6 o'clock he gave directions for his supper, saying that he should eat a hearty one, and two minutes afterward he shot himself through the head just back of the left ear, with a small fowling piece heavily charged with shot. The muzzle of the gun he placed close to the skull, and discharged it with a pine stick whittled so as nicely to fit and press against the trigger. He was in easy circumstances, having $142 in his pocket at the time of his death, and leaves property estimated at from $40,000 to $75,000. There had previously been four suicides in the family. There is a tradition that some Indian foretold this to be the fate of the race, on account of the bloody work made with the red men by the historic Hannah.—*New York Sun.*

THE *Evening Post* prints the record of divorces under the notices of marriages, and last night one marriage was followed by seven divorces. People abroad who get that particular paper will be apt to think that, if that is the way we are going on in California, it will not take long to unmarry every couple in the State.

The Yolo Democrat,

With Half-Sheet Supplement;
MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:
Friday, September 17th, 1875.

DEMOCRATIC TICKET.

Judges & School Superintend't.

ELECTION OCTOBER 20, 1875.

FOR SUPT. OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS.
DR. O. P. FITZGERALD.....Of Sonoma
FOR JUDGE OF SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT,
LEWIS RAMAGE.....Of Sacramento
FOR COUNTY JUDGE.
E. R. BUSH.....Of Woodland

GOOD RUNNERS.—The Chico *Record* consoles the defeated candidates by remarking "they could not have run any better if they had been chased down hill by a saw log."

IRWIN'S VOTE IN THE METROPOLIS. Irwin's majority in San Francisco is 8,119 over Bidwell, who ran next in the race. Probably this is the largest majority ever given for a candidate in that city.

STRENGTHENING.—The *Call* thinks there are now four or five million dollars more in gold in the San Francisco banks than there was before the late suspension, and says it is still accumulating.

KENTUCKY.—The Democratic gain in the late election in Kentucky is about 10,000 over the vote of 1871. There is also an increase in the Democratic majority in the Legislature of five members.

THE MODOCS.—The new county of Modoc gave the Democratic State ticket 75 to 80 majority, chose Harris, Democrat, Assemblyman and elected most of the candidates on the Democratic county ticket.

THE LEGISLATURE.—The Democracy have made a pretty clean sweep of the Legislature, electing 15 Senators to 3 for the Republicans, and 1 Independent. The House stands thus far 60 Democrats, 15 Republicans, and 1 Independent.

MAINE ELECTION.—The election in Maine for Governor, State and county officers and Congressman resulted in the success of the Republican Governor by a majority of about 5,000, or less than half the usual majority. The Congressman was still in doubt. "Oh! have you heard from Maine?"

ANOTHER LIFE THROWN AWAY.—At Jackson, (Mich.,) on the 4th instant a balloon ascension was made in connection with Sell's circus, and in making the descent, the balloonist—a young man named William Dagle, to avoid collision with a bridge, jumped into the river and was drowned.

CLOSE VOTING.—The Dixon, Solano county, *Tribune* calls attention to the importance of one vote, and says that Thomas M. Swan was elected to the Assembly in that county at the late election by one majority over L. B. Mizner, and J. B. Lemon, Treasurer, over Wyman by only three votes.

RESUMPTION.—The latest report is that the only circumstance that delays resumption by the Bank of California is the necessity of making arrangements with foreign correspondents. This is being rapidly done through the agency of the telegraph at large expense. There is no doubt of the resumption of the bank at an early day.

A FALSE ISSUE.—It has been charged that the Democrats of Ohio are in favor of dividing the school fund. It is untrue. Here is what the State platform says on the subject: We favor the complete separation of Church and State, religious independence and absolute freedom of opinion, equal and exact justice to all religious societies, and purely secular education at the expense of the taxpayers, without division among or control by any sect, directly or indirectly, of any portion of the public school fund."

A DOUBTING THOMAS.—The New York *World* seems to know little of the people of California and to have still less faith in their capacity and honesty. Referring to the promised resumption by the Bank of California it says: "If the magnates of California resuscitate the Bank of California, they will accomplish a feat never before performed." If the San Francisco papers are correct judges in the matter, the *World* will in a few days have the satisfaction of knowing that California *can* "accomplish feats never before performed." We know she has in other directions and believe she will in this. For the sake of the honor and good name of our State abroad, it must be so.

AFTER ELECTION.—We are informed that the 950 men working on Mare Island were paid off on Monday. It took $60,000 to go all around. These men, or the most of them, were put on just long enough before election to entitle them to vote, and now that they have been used by their masters for the purpose for which they were hired they are turned adrift again after being paid by the Government with money wrung from the hard earnings of the people. But what have the Navy Yard folks gained by attempting to defeat the will of the people? Just this: the condemnation of all honest men and the overwhelming defeat of their vile schemes. Luttrell is elected by an immense majority, notwithstanding these underhanded games.

Superintendent of Public Schools.

There are but two candidates for State Superintendent of Public Schools, Ezra S. Carr, Republican, and Dr. O. P. Fitzgerald, Democrat; the name of Mr. Gwinn, the nominee of the Independents, having, since the Waterloo defeat of that party, been withdrawn. Now when candidates for public office are before the people, asking for their votes, they are just subjects of criticism, and the voter is certainly entitled to know which of the candidates are best fitted for the office to which he aspires. In the case of the candidates for Superintendent, each of them has a public record, and most people are more or less conversant with that of both. It will be remembered that not very long ago Mr. Carr occupied the chair of Professor of Agriculture in our State University, but for reasons deemed sufficient by the Regents of the University he was removed, an opportunity having been first given him to resign, which he refused to do. Of course the State University is at the head of our educational institutions on this coast, and must be properly conducted in every department. We have not the particulars of the charges brought against Professor Carr, but they must have been grievous to cause his removal. We were surprised at his nomination for Superintendent after this occurrence, as the removal, when there was no change of administration, necessarily carried with it, in the minds of the people, the conclusion that he was incompetent. Dr. Fitzgerald, on the other hand, has honored every position to which he has been called. As the head or President of California College, at Santa Rosa, he was respected and beloved, and did much toward placing that institution on a sure foundation. While Superintendent of Schools he gave universal satisfaction, both as to his system of education and his scholarly attainments; even his political opponents conceding to him consummate ability and entire impartiality as to anything like sectarian bias. Some have attempted to injure the Dr. with those of sectional prejudice, by mentioning the fact that he was Southern born. What has that to do with the case? There is scarcely a voter in the State that does not know he was Southern born, and a thoroughly educated gentleman withal, which cannot be said of any man who would attempt to make that fact weigh against him. It should not and will not, for he is respected and loved throughout the State; is known to be just the man for Superintendent of Schools, from having so nobly acquitted himself in that position heretofore; and we feel very confident the people, regardless of party, will delight to honor him by a triumphant election on the 20th of next month. Governor Irwin had an immense majority, but it will not surprise us if Dr. O. P. Fitzgerald receives a still greater majority.

Judge Ramage's Reputation.

The only argument attempted to be brought against Hon. Lewis Ramage's candidacy for Judge of this District is that his health is poor, while that of Mr. Catlin, which is said to be at least equally so, is not referred to. But our object now is only to clear judge Ramage from the accusation that he is unable to attend to his duties. If his efficiency upon the bench during the last six years were not a sufficient refutation, the following card from two of the most eminent physicians in Sacramento will certainly quell all doubts:

SACRAMENTO, Sept. 4, 1875.

EDS. RECORD-UNION: Having read the editorial in your paper to-day, headed "The Judicial Election," in which you maintain that Judge Ramage, because of physicial infirmity, should not be reelected to the position he has occupied the present term, and having been that gentleman's adviser for the last ten years, and consequently familiar with his peculiar constitution and his state of health, I deem it but a simple act of justice to a worthy and faithful public officer to counteract, as far as a statement of facts can do so, the erroneous impression that the article is calculated to produce on the public mind.

In November, 1872, Judge Ramage was seized with typhoid fever, complicated with pneumonia in one lung, contracted by the continued holding of Court in a room inadequately warmed, whereby he became greatly prostrated, and from the effects of which he very slowly recovered. Since then he has been sensitive to the changes of temperature, and has been troubled, more or less, at times, with irritation in the respiratory organs, particularly in the larynx, or organ of voice; but there is not now, nor has there been subsequently to the time alluded to, any diseased condition in any part of his system to incapacitate him for the proper discharge of the duties of his office, nor to justify any serious apprehension that he may not survive the new term for which he is a candidate, or that he may be wanting in the physical ability to continue to perform the functions pertaining to the place sought.

Judge Ramge is one of thsoe persons who, while never seeming to be robust are yet possessed of such elasticity and vitality as to live through a long life of labor, where many younger and physically stouter men may succumb to the chances and trials that beset them.

JOSEPH F. MONTGOMERY, M. D.

SACRAMENTO, September 4, 1875.

I hereby certify that after a very careful and thorough examination of Judge Ramage, both physically and otherwise, I am prepared to corroborate fully the statement as to his present state of health, as set forth in the foregoing card from Dr. Montgomery.

W. R. CLUNESS, M. D.

RECAPITULATION.—The greatest number of votes cast in Yolo county at the last election for any office, was 2201; the largest number for any officer, 1410; average Democratic majority on the State ticket, 114. Irwin's plurality was 280; majority, 144. Luttrell's plurality was 230, majority, 129. Minis' plurality, 525; majority, 121. Watkins' majority over Freeman, 23.

The Next Legislature.

Returns so far as received indicate the election of the following named to the Legislature:

SENATE.

San Francisco and San Mateo—Geo. H. Rogers, Dem.
San Francisco—T. McCarthy, J. Craig, Edward Nunan, M. J. Donovan, W. M. Pierson, Robert Howe, Frank McCoppin, Dems.
Colusa and Tehama—E. J. Lewis, Dem.
Contra Costa and Marin—Paul Shirley, Ind. Dem.
Mendocino, Humboldt and Del Norte—R. McGarvey, Ind. Dem.
Santa Cruz, Monterey and San Benito—T. Flint, Rep.
San Joaquin—J. S. Evans, Rep.
Alameda—James Beazell, Dem.
San Bernardino and San Diego—J. Satterthwaite, Ind. Dem.
Sonoma, Lake and Napa—J McPherson, Ind. Dem.
Solano—S. G. Hillborn, Rep.
Santa Clara—W. Z. Anguey, Ind. Dem.
Sacramento—Creed Haymond, Ind.
Mariposa, Merced and Stanislaus—R. A. Ward, Dem.

ASSEMBLY.

Amador—H A Carter, Dem; T Dunlap, Dem.
Alameda—M W Dixon, Ind Dem; D W Gelwicks and T F Bagge, Dem.
Butte—T J Jenkins, Dem; E S Ruggles, Dem.
Calaveras—J B Reddick, People's Ind.
Colusa and Tehama—T J Hart, Dem.
Contra Costa—C Woods, Rep.
Trinity and Shasta—J Briceland, Dem.
El Dorado—G J Carpenter.
El Dorado and Alpine—A N Nott.
Fresno—Collins, Dem.
Humboldt—J Clark, Rep.
Kern and Tulare—A D Patterson, Dem.
Lake—R S Quigley, D.
Plumas and Lassen—John S Chapman, D.
Los Angeles—John O'Connell, D; F Lambourne, D.
Marin—McCue, D.
Mariposa and Merced—J W Wilcox, Dem.
Mendocino—J M Covington.
Monterey—C S Abbott, Rep.
Napa—W N Coonwell, D.
Nevada—S I Blackwell, D; G W Griffin, D; T P Blue, D.
Placer—D Hogins.
Sacramento—T J Clunie, D; P J Hopper, R. The third seat is a close contest between Patterson and Briggs, both Democrats.
San Benito—G M Roberts, D.
San Bernardino—A D Boren, D.
San Diego—Wallace Leach, D.
San Joaquin—R C Sargent, R; J Patterson, R; M Lammers, R.
San Luis Obispo—R M Preston, D.
San Mateo—Jarreston, R.
Santa Barbara and Ventura—W A Hayne, D.
Santa Clara—C Jones, Ind; Lawrence Archer, Ind; S J Jamison Ind.
Santa Cruz—F Adams, R.
Solano—J B McKenna, R; and T M Swan, D.
Sonoma—F C Hinshaw, D; D W Ferral, D; and H K Brown, D.
Siskiyou and Modoc—Kennedy, D.
Stanislaus—J J Scrivener, D.
Sutter—C P Berry, D.
Tuolumne—T C Birney, D.
Yolo—J Watkins, D.
Yuba, D A Ostrom, D; and a close contest between Bradley, Ind, and Goble, D.

NOT CERTAIN.—It is not yet positively known whether the proposition submitted to the voters of the State to hold a Constitutional Convention has been defeated or not. If the "count" makes it so close as reported, it has probably been carried by an immense majority, but the matter was not understood by the Election Boards, and in many instances where the tickets were printed "For the Convention," they were not so counted unless the word "yes" was written after it. The number of votes cast in this county was about 2,200 and all the regular tickets were printed "For the Convention;" yet the returns show that only 901 voted "for" and 342 "against"—making it appear that over 950 did not vote on the proposition, and showing a majority in favor of only 559. The Colusa *Sun* says a similar state of things occured in that county; and doubtless it was the same in others. One thing that misled the election officers was the way the tally blanks were headed—"Constitutional Convention—yes" and "no."

A BIG LAW SUIT.—The laws of the State of Indiana forbid the marriage of negroes with white persons, as do also the laws of several other States of the Union. Recently several buck negroes of the city of Indianapolis found their affinity among white women, and were duly married to them, whereupon the State laws were attempted to be enforced and all the parties were arrested and indicted. The negroes of that city, very indignant at the proceedings, met in mass meeting, made stirring speeches, and passed resolutions declaring their determination to take the cases through all the Courts, to the Supreme Court of the United States, and call upon all the negroes of the United States to contribute and send in money to employ counsel and meet the expense. They intimate that under the 14th and 15th amendments a buck negro has a constitutional right to choose a wife from among all the pretty white girls, and she is obliged to have him.

OHIO ALL RIGHT.—The Cincinnati *Inquirer* of August 16th contained the following upon the situation in that State:

"We are in daily receipt of letters from all parts of the country making inquiry about the canvass in Ohio. To friends everywhere we can say that the prospects are most encouraging for Democratic success. Gov. Allen will be reelected. When our party in Ohio chose the side of the people, and commenced the revolt against the Money Power, we anticipated some disaffection and expected some desertion. But the people are with us, and the revolution is growing. The Republican party has virtually abandoned the real issue, and is seeking, through appeals to religious intolerance and bigotry, to turn the tide. But there can be no revival of Know-Nothingism in Ohio."

RAIN.—There was a slight sprinkling of rain here on Wednesday morning—just enough to remind us that the rainy season is approaching.

New Advertisements.

DRY GOODS!

AUTUMN STOCK

Everything New!
Everything Beautiful!
Everything Good!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Have taken advantage of the money crisis in San Francisco and have purchased a

Large Assortment

Of Fall Goods, and they now ask the people to take advantage of

A SPLENDID STOCK!

To take advantage of

THE MONEY CRISIS!

To take advantage of

THE LOW PRICES!

And secure bargains such as were never before offered in this county. Everything will be sold at CRISIS FIGURES so low as to astonish purchasers.

Just Received:
A General Assortment of

LADIES' DRESS GOODS!

Of all descriptions and TRIMMINGS to match.
se17

REPUBLICAN
STATE, DISTRICT
—AND—
COUNTY TICKET,

For the Judicial Election, October 20, 1875.

For Sup't of Public Instruction,
EZRA S. CARR.

For Judge of the District Court,
SIXTH DISTRICT,
S. C. DENSON.

For County Judge---Yolo Co.,
C. P. SPRAGUE.
se17-td

Republican State Ticket.

ELECTION, WEDNESDAY, OCT. 20, 1875.

For Sup't of Public Instruction,
PROF. EZRA S. CARR,
OF ALAMEDA. se17-td

KELLER & Co.

43, 45 & 47 J Street,

SACRAMENTO.

FARM IMPLEMENTS

OF ALL KINDS.

PLOWS!

We keep the largest assortment of Plows kept by any house in the State. All sizes, from 8 inch cut to 18 inch cut, with the IMPROVED LAND SIDE, to be found on no other Plow.

American
Cider & Wine Mills.

They are superior to all Mills. They CRUSH the pulp of the apple or grape, thereby making it sure that all the juices are brought out under the press.

CONTINENTAL
FEED CUTTERS.

All sizes, with one, two, three and four knives. Either cutter will cut four different lengths.

THE
GORHAM SEED SOWERS.

This Seeder is admitted to be the best and most perfect sower ever made. Dr. Glenn, of Jacinto, uses no other kind for putting in 40,000 acres each year, and says they make ten bushels more wheat to the acre than any other Seeder.

Harrows!

36, 42, 64, 72, 90 and 100 tooth Harrows.

CHISEL TOOTH CULTIVATORS!
REGULATOR WINDMILLS!
More sold than all others combined.

PUMPS!

WITH ALL THE FITTINGS!

Implements and Farm Tools of all kinds.

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

42, 45 and 47 J St., Sacramento,
KELLER & CO.
se17

New Advertisements.

CLOTHING!

FURNISHING
GOODS.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

Have just received and opened

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK
—OF—
READY-MADE
CLOTHING

Ever brought to Woodland, consisting of

GENTS'
BOYS'
AND CHILDREN'S
SUITS!

Overcoats, and French Cassimere Pants,
OF THE FINEST MATERIAL,
—ALSO,—
HATS, CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES.

☞ This stock was also purchased at crisis figures, and will be sold at prices correspondingly low. Don't fail to call and examine.
se17

PUBLIC SALE!

Will be Sold at Auction at the Residence of

M. J. S. M'WILLIAMS,

In Buckeye Township, - Yolo County.

On Saturday, Sept. 18, 1875,

Commencing at 10 o'clock A.M., and to continue until all is sold, the following property, to-wit:

12 HORSES,

4 Two-year old Colts, 1 Header, 3 Header Wagons, 2 Double Gang Plows, 1 Buckeye Mower, 2 good Harrows, Fifth Chains, Stretchers, and other useful articles belonging to a Farm.

TERMS OF SALE:—All sums under $10 cash gold coin; over $10 a credit of twelve months with approved notes bearing interest at 1 per cent. per month.
se17-1t A. G. REED, Auctioneer.

Merritt Island Reclamation District, No. 150.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL land owners in said District that the Commissioners have this day filed in my office an ASSESSMENT LIST of lands of the District in Yolo County, showing the names of owners, the tracts of land assessed, the acres in each tract, the rate of assessment, and the amount due from each owner.

The said list will remain in my office for THIRTY DAYS from the date of the filing, and during that time any person assessed can pay the amount to me without cost. But if at the end of the said thirty days, all of said tax has not been paid, the said list will be returned to the District Attorney, who will proceed against all delinquents in the same manner as provided by law for the collection of State and County taxes.
A. C. KEAN,
County Treasurer,
September 15th, 1875. se17

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND

Prior to July 14th, 1874, and Warrants Nos. 452, 453, 457, 458, 459, 460, 463, 464, 465, 468, 469, 470, 476, 477, 481, 491. Registered July 14th, 1874.

ON THE ROAD FUND

Prior to February 6th, 1872, and Warrant No. 1778, registered February 6th, 1872.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND

Prior to September 7th, 1873.

A. C. KEAN, Treasurer Yolo Co.
Woodland, September 17th, 1875. se17-3t

Tax Collector's Notice.

THE ASSESSMENT ROLL OF THE TOWN of Woodland for 1875 and 1876 is now in the hands of the Marshal for collection. All taxes are now due and payable at the Marshal's office, and unless they are paid BEFORE the FIRST DAY OF OCTOBER, 1875, will be deemed delinquent and five per cent. will be added, and collection enforced according to law.
se17-td JOHN WEBBER, Marshal.

A. P. CATLIN,
INDEPENDENT TAXPAYERS' NOMINEE,
—FOR—
DISTRICT JUDGE
Of the Sixth Judicial District.
Election, Wednesday, October 20th, 1875.
se3-td

P. H. SIBLEY,
The People's Candidate for the Office of
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
In Cache Creek Township.
"Dependent upon all; subservient to none."
Election, October 20th, 1875.
se10-td

CARD.

WOODLAND, Sept. 4, 1875.

Geo. D. Fiske, Manager Yolo County Branch of Home Mutual Insurance Co:

DEAR SIR:—I hereby acknowledge the receipt from you of $500, being the amount for which my barn, burned a few days since, was insured in your Company. Accept my thanks for the prompt payment of the same in full, and I most cheerfully recommend the Company to the insuring public as one that can be relied upon when the day of loss comes.
se10 S. M. ENOS.

Camp Meeting!

THE SEVENTH-DAY
ADVENTISTS
OF CALIFORNIA,
WILL HOLD THEIR
STATE CONFERENCE & CAMP MEETING
—ON THE—
Fairfax Pic-Nic Grounds,
MARIN COUNTY,
THREE MILES ABOVE SAN RAFAEL,
—FROM—
Sept. 23d to Sept. 30th, 1875.

☞ Preaching from a number of able ministers of the denomination.

Ample provision will be made for those who attend,

AT REASONABLE RATES.

J. N. LOUGHBOROUGH,
JOHN JUDSON,
J. W. BOND,
} *Conf. Com.*
a27-t-1

DONT FAIL TO CALL
—AT—
J. A. STEWART & CO'S!
THEY HAVE THE
Largest Stock
—OF—
Dress Goods
—IN—
THE CITY.

Stylish Plaids at Two Bits per yard, With plain goods to match.

Beautiful Plaid at Three and Four Bits per yard, With plain goods and trimming silk to match.

Genuine French Poplins, only 75 cents per yard.

Shawls, Gloves, Ties, Hosiery, ETC., ETC.

Headquarters for Ladies' Ready Made
UNDERWEAR!
None in the City to compare with ours.

Domestic Goods at the Lowest Prices in the City!

☞ REMEMBER TO CALL AT
J. A. STEWART & CO'S,
COR EIGHTH AND J,
SACRAMENTO.
JESSE A. STEWART, - CHAS. H. STEVENS.
se10-3m

J. T. GRIFFITTS & CO.,
248 J STREET,
Bet. 8th and 9th, - Sacramento,
—HAVE—
Just Received a Complete Assortment
—OF—
FALL AND WINTER
DRY GOODS,
DOMESTIC GOODS,
Dress Goods,
ETC., ETC.,
In All the Latest Designs and Colors.

Our Dressmaking Department is now in successful operation, and we are prepared to manufacture

Ladies' Suits,
WHICH FOR
STYLE AND FINISH
CANNOT BE EXCELLED!

☞ A call is respectfully solicited, as our Goods are First-Class, and

Our Prices Are the Lowest!

Samples Sent Free Upon Application.
J. T. GRIFFITTS & CO.
se10-3m

OTTO HANSON,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
106 J STREET, NEAR FOURTH,
SACRAMENTO.

A FINE STOCK OF CLOTHS
Kept on hand; also, a full line of
Furnishing Goods, Etc.
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED!
se10-3m

ACKERMAN'S
Dollar Store,
189 J STREET,
SACRAMENTO,
The best place in the city to buy
CHINA, CROCKERY, GLASS
—AND—
PLATED-WARE.

A GREAT VARIETY OF
FANCY GOODS!
BRACKETS, BASKETS,
CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES,
DOLLS, (IN FULL VARIETY.)

EVERYTHING IN THE LINE OF
Shelf Ornaments, Etc.

☞ *Please Call and Examine Our Stock.*

DOUBLE STORE AND DOUBLE BASEMENT

DOLLAR STORE,
se10-3m 189 J ST., SACRAMENTO.

AUCTION SALE
—OF—
STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

The undersigned will sell at auction, at his Ranch,

Five Miles S. W. of Woodland,
—ON—
Friday, September 24, 1875,
Commencing at 10 o'clock A.M.,
THE FOLLOWING PROPERTY, TO WIT:

Several Horses, several head of Cattle,
AND A LOT OF FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

☞ Terms will be made known at time of Sale.
se3-td **S. L. OGBURN.**

LOST.

On or about September 2d, five or 6 miles from Kanawha, a SORREL HORSE, five years old, weighing about 900 pounds.

Anyone returning him to FABIAN GIQUIRE, 1½ miles north of Cacheville, or to HENRY GIQUIRE, Kanawha, Colusa County, will be liberally rewarded. [se10-1t] F. GIQUIRE.

Probate Notice.

Estate of Thomas Wiley, deceased.

IN THE PROBATE COURT of the County of Yolo, State of California:

On reading and filing the first annual account and petition asking that said account be made final, of MARY A. WILEY, Administratrix of the estate of THOMAS WILEY, deceased, showing that all the debts and expenses of administration have been fully paid and that said estate is in a condition to be settled, and that a portion of said estate remains to be distributed among the legatees of deceased; and praying among other things for an order of distribution of the residue of said estate among the persons entitled thereto under the provisions of the last will and testament of deceased.

It is ordered, that all persons interested in the estate of THOMAS WILEY, deceased, be and appear before the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, at the Court Room of said Court, in the Court House in said county, on MONDAY, the 18th day of October A. D. 1875, at one o'clock P. M. of said day, then and there to show cause, if any they have, why said account should not be allowed and approved and made final, and why an order should not be made distributing said estate to the persons entitled thereto under the last will and testament of said deceased according to law and the prayer of said petition.

It is further ordered, that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks before the said EIGHTEENTH DAY OF OCTOBER A.D. 1875, in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a weekly newspaper printed and published in said Yolo County.

Dated—Woodland, September 8th, 1875.
J. A. HUTTON, Probate Judge.
Attest: A true copy of the original.
[SEAL.] D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
se10-5t

Alias Summons.

IN THE JUSTICE'S COURT OF H. M. HOYT, in and for Grafton Township, County of Yolo.

WILLIAM J. CLARKE, Plaintiff, vs. I. PURCELL, JR., Defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to I. PURCELL, JR., Defendant:

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above-named Plaintiff in the Justice's Court of H. M. HOYT, a Justice of the Peace in and for Grafton Township, Yolo County, State of California, and to answer the Complaint filed therein within ninety days from the date hereof, to answer said Complaint, or the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the sum of Eighty-five Dollars, principal, together with accruing interest and costs of suit.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of Eighty-five Dollars in United States gold coin, principal, upon a Promissory Note made and executed by Defendant, in favor of Plaintiff, of date August 23d, 1869, together with interest thereon at the rate of one and a-half per cent. per month from September 23d, 1869, until paid, and costs of suit; as will more fully appear by reference to Complaint on file herein.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to so appear and answer said Complaint, as above required, said Plaintiff will take judgment for the sum claimed; to wit, $85 gold coin, with interest as herein stated, together with costs.

Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand this 10th day of August, 1875.

H. M. HOYT,
Justice of the Peace of said Township.
au13-2m

Probate Notice.

Estate of J. C. Melvin, deceased.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo: In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of J. C. MELVIN, Deceased.

Notice for publication of time appointed for Proving Will, etc.

Pursuant to an order of said Court, made on the 6th day of September, A.D. 1875, notice is hereby given, that MONDAY, the TWENTY-SEVENTH day of SEPTEMBER A.D. 1875, at One o'clock P.M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House, in the County of Yolo, have been appointed as the time and place for proving the will of said J. C. MELVIN, deceased, and for hearing the application of JOSEPH MELVIN for the issuance to him of Letters Testamentary; when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated, Sept. 6th, 1875.
D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
se10-3t By D. M. BURNS, Deputy Clerk.

Notice of Dissolution of Partnership.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned under the name of E. J. HAIGHT & CO., dealers in Hardware and other similar Merchandise, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, and the interest of E. J. HAIGHT in the merchandise and the accounts due said firm has been sold to J. M. RALLS and A. MONTGOMERY. E. J. HAIGHT to retire from said firm, and all debts due to and from said firm are to be paid to and by said RALLS & MONTGOMERY.

Dated Davisville, Yolo County, California, this 8th day of September, 1875.

E. J. HAIGHT,
J. M. RALLS,
A. MONTGOMERY.
se10-1m

AUCTION SALE
—OF—
HORSES, CATTLE,
Farming Implements,
ETC., ETC., ETC.

The undersigned will sell at auction, at his Ranch,

FIVE MILES WEST OF WOODLAND,

On the north end of the Gordon Ranch, sale to commence at 10 A.M.,

On Saturday, Sept. 25th, 1875,

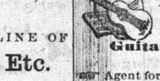
The following property, to wit:

12 head of Horses, 3 head of Cattle, 2 Gang Plows, 2 four-horse Harrows, 1 two-horse Harrow, 5 sets Harness, 2 set Blacksmith's Tools, 25 tons of good Hay, 200 sacks of good Barley, 1 four-horse Wagon, Fifth-Chains, Double-trees, Single-trees and Stretcher, 1 good Mower, 1 Seed-Sower, 1 Horse-Rake,

And all kinds of Tools that are generally used on a first-class farm.

☞ All must be sold without reserve, for cash in U. S. gold or silver coin.
DANIEL TRACE, Proprietor.
A. G. READ, Auctioneer. se3-td

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,



TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN, Guitar and Vocal Music.

☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,

Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL.
se3-3m

A Lot of New Sheet Music
—AT—
RICHARD SCHNEIDER'S,
Masonic Block,
AMONGST THEM:

"That young man across the way"	40c
"Silver Threads amongst the gold"	35c
"You are always young to me"	35c
"How the gates came Ajar"	30c
"He kissed her and she kissed him"	30c

se3

GOLDEN EAGLE
HOTEL:
Cor. K and 7th Sts.,
SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

je18-3m **A. SITES,** MANAGER.

NOTICE

Is hereby given that M. A. NURSE is not in the employ of either the undersigned or the Clear Lake Water Works.

Sept. 3d, 1875. JOHN BENSLEY.
se3

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, September 17th, 1875.

CAL. P. R. R. TIME-TABLE.

	A.M.		P.M.	
	Passenger.	Freight.	Passenger.	
Going South	6:20	6:50	3:48	
" North	11:44	9:33	8:49	

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger,	Passenger,
Going South..11:29 A.M.	Going North..5:09 P.M

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Town and County Matters

Board of Supervisors.

A regular meeting of the Board occurred on Monday last and continued till Tuesday noon, all the members present.

The report of Commissioners Swingle and Russell, accepting the road in Putah Cañon to the Napa line was read, accepted, and Auditor ordered to draw a warrant on the Contingent Fund in favor of Lemon & Wing, contractors, for $3,500 balance due. In payment of bridge contracts on the same road, Auditor was authorized to draw a warrant on same fund in favor of J. W. Tilly for the sum of $1,511 65.

Report of viewers of private road No. 110 was adopted and damages awarded to S. Haines in the sum of $200. Road overseer directed to open road upon petitioners filing receipt in full for amount of damages.

G. W. Peirce was refunded $8.32 erroneously paid as taxes.

Matter of T. B. Peirce's assessment referred to Dist. Attorney.

S. L. Monday having tendered his resignation, upon petition Peter Krellenburg was duly appointed Cornorer of Yolo County.

Matter of road No. 105 was dismissed.

The District Attorney was directed to commence suit against non-consenting land owners for condemnation of land over which Putah Cañon road passes.

Action on report of Viewers of roads Nos. 108 and 109 deferred till next regular meeting.

Board contracted with T. B. Reindollar for a house for the use of Mrs. Ryan, indigent, two months at $6 per month.

Matter of application of County Assessor for maps, deferred till first Monday in October.

Bills were allowed on the General Fund for $2,648 32; on Hospital Fund for $297.36, and on the Contingent Fund for $7,823.31; in all, $10,786.99.

Adjourned till Monday, October 4th.

HONORED.—We feel honored in having been the first to come out in favor of Wm. Irwin as a candidate for Governor, not only because he is a good and noble representative of the Democracy, who was nominated and afterward elected Governor, but in knowing that so great a majority of the voters have sanctioned our views and sealed that sanction with their votes. Nor have we the slightest fear that they will be disappointed. The battle is over, the victory won, and there is now no cause for laudation. But the truth will always bear telling, and we know that Hon. Wm. Irwin is true as the needle to the pole. He will stand firmly for the right under all circumstances. He will be a bright luminary in the gubernatorial chair.

THE RAILROAD.—Commenting upon railroad matters, the Colusa *Sun* thinks the great overland railroad will run up the West side of the Sacramento Valley, in conformity with its previous predictions, and cites the fact that the company are now at work on the road starting out from this place as an important indication in substantiation of the idea. This road passes some ten miles to the westward of Colusa, and the people of that town are now moving for a railroad to connect with Chico. Colusa is fortunate in having river navigation, but in this age of the world she must have railroad communication also, or she will be distanced by other towns more favorably situated.

DOUBLED.—While some of the papers early in the campaign were naming the majority Luttrell would probably receive in this district for Congressman, we raised them all considerably and claimed for him at least 1,500 majority. It turns out, however, that he has even doubled on our figures, which many Democrats then considered rather large, and will roll up somewhere about 3,000 majority—a grand tribute by the people to an honest, capable and industrious public servant.

DEDICATION.—We are requested to state that the dedication of the new Christian Chapel at Knights Landing will take place on the fourth Sunday in this month. The dedication sermon will be delivered at 11 A. M. by President B. H. Smith, of Hesperian College. Other speakers will be present, and other discourses delivered. There will be refreshments provided and all are cordially invited to attend.

OUR BAND.—On Wednesday evening the Woodland Brass Band took a trip to Davisville and while there serenaded several prominent citizens, among them Messrs. Bullard, Dresbach, Bane and Dr. Gardner. The members of the Band speak very highly of the manner in which they were entertained during their visit.

"STATE MEETING REPORTER."—A little daily paper will be printed during the State Meeting of the Christian denomination at this place, October 1st to 10th.

COLLECTOR'S NOTICE.—We call attention to the notice of the Town Tax Collector, in which all the tax payers are interested.

An Unjust Criticism.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—I notice in this week's issue of the Sacramento weekly *Record-Union* an unjust criticism, in which Rev. O. P. Fitzgerald, Democratic candidate for State Superintendent of Common Schools, is represented as an uncultivated, half educated, Southern politician, of the ultra type, and in no way fitted to preside over the educational system of a State like California. Now this sort of slang may sound very well to some people, who do not know Mr. Fitzgerald; but we do happen to know him, and know the above to be false to the core. We have read editorials from the pen of Mr. Fitzgerald, and have them now to compare with those produced by the famous editor of the *Record-Union*, and we hesitate not to say that they display a flow of much finer language than those of the editor who cries, "half-educated bigot," etc. It is a question in our mind whether the editor of the *Record-Union* is even half educated. If he were he would not have applied that obsolete title "Parson" to a Christian Minister. Mr. Fitzgerald has a fine collegiate education, and a few years ago was placed at the head of one of the finest institutions of learning on the Pacific Coast. As to his being an ulta politician—how completely absurd the assertion to those who are acquainted with him. During the late civil war he could bow down with a heart all bleeding for humanity, and in the great congregation pray that power and strength would be given to the right; that the wrong might be suppressed, and that civil strife among men might speedily cease to exist. We could write columns in praise of this great and good man—this high-toned Christian gentleman, but it is unnecessary. He has made a record as a public man which will stand immutable, immovable and steadfast against all the slang that may be hurled at it by the consolidated *Sacramento Union*; and the people's verdict in October next will be in favor of a Democratic State Superintendent of Common Schools, who is in every way fitted to preside over the educational interests of California. ROBT. F. HESTER.

MERRITT'S ISLAND, Sept. 24th, 1875.

OUR VICTORY.—We don't believe in kicking even an enemy when he is down; our sympathies rather lean toward the weaker side in any honorable contest. Though the ballots have been cast, the votes counted, and the result proves that we are 'way ahead, yet the summing up is not all done with—the smoke of the conflict has not all cleared away. And this being the case it is permissible that we should let our readers know what they say of Mr. Freeman's defeat in other parts of the State; and hence we append what the Santa Clara *Argus* has to say: "*A Demagogue Squelched.*—Mr. Freeman, of Yolo, the author of the "Freeman Freights and Fares Bill," of which so much was said during the recent campaign, was defeated for reelection to the Assembly. The people of Yolo saw through his humbuggery, and wisely concluded to retire him to the shades of private life." Now we hope that is the last, for we don't like to have to speak so unkindly of a neighbor. We'd rather let him rest quietly in the shades of private life.

REPUBLICAN TICKET.—The straight Republican State, District and County ticket for the October election appears in our paper to-day. For this ticket the Democracy can have some respect; but for the hybrid so-called "Independent" mixture dubbed a ticket, they cannot. In the former case the candidates are men who stick to the Republican national organization and its principles because they believe them right, and from principle, while the latter party is controlled by, if not composed in large measure of, political sore-heads and spoils-seekers. As it was in the September election, so will the result be in October—the Democratic ticket will be elected by an immense majority.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Why was it that 13 (thirteen) Democratic voters who have resided in Cache Creek Cañon for years and always voted there were disfranchised by their names being dropped from the Great Register before the last election, and therefore lost their votes. They never voted anywhere else, neither did they give orders that their names should be taken off the Great Register where they have always been before. There must be something wrong.

Yours Truly, JUSTICE.

NEW PATENTS.—Through dispatches to Dewey & Co., Patent Agents, S. F., we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: S. H. Holm, S. F., bridle bit; W. F. Jeans, and D. H. Bailey, Ferndale, Cal., machine for counting stock; D. L. O'Connor, Covelo, Cal., baling press.

CONFLICTING SALES.—The other day a gentleman applied to A. G. Read, licensed auctioneer, after he had got his notices printed, to cry a sale for him, when he found that he was already engaged for the same day. The safe way would be to make arrangements with the auctioneer before issuing the notice.

STATE MEETING.—It is requested by the Committee of Arrangements that those who intend building "camps" on the grounds of the State Meeting have them completed on or before the 29th instant. Services will commence at 11 A. M. on Friday, Oct. 1st.

AUCTION.—Mr. M. J. S. McWilliams, of Buckeye, will sell at auction on Saturday, September 18th, a fine lot of horses, colts, farming machinery, implements, etc., etc.

OUR DUTY.—Democrats of Yolo county, we must not, in the height of our exultations over recent victories forget that our work is not completed. In a little more than a month from now the voters of the county, will have to choose a State Superintendent of schools, a District Judge, a County Judge and Justices of the Peace. The candidates of the Democracy for the three important offices are all tried, true men—capable without question, honest and incorruptible beyond doubt or suspicion; just such men as should occupy the positions for which they have been put forward by the Democracy of the State, District, and County. It may be said this is not a political campaign; still the only candidates for the different positions to be filled are brought forward by the organized political parties. We submit the candidates of the Democracy to a candid comparison, upon their personal merits, and unhesitatingly decide in their favor on that ground. There are other reasons which will be given as occasion requires, why we give our unqualified support to the Democratic candidates; but we want it always understood that the chief reason is because they are the best and most suitable men to administer the offices for which they have been nominated.

ED. DEMOCRAT:—Will you please inform me, through your paper, whether the school law does'nt require that the Superintendent shall employ practical school teachers at teacher's examinations. For the last four years, there has been on that Board a man who has not taught school for 10 or 12 years, and is certainly, therefore, out of practice, and cannot do justice to applicants. For example, in the June examination the simple word "Cincinnati" came up to be spelled. The applicant to whom that word was given spelled it correctly, with one "t," but that learned gentleman insisted that two "t's" belonged in the word Cincinnati, and therefore pronounced it a miss. Now if such a man be placed on the School Board, an applicant never can receive justice.

DEMOCRATIC READER.

We understand that the law positively requires the appointment of "practical teachers" by County Superintendents, for the examination of applicants for teachers' certificates. If it has not been done, the law has clearly been violated.

ED. DEMOCRAT.

"FISHERMAN'S MEMORIAL."—We have received a copy of this interesting and entertaining book of 172 pages, just published by Proctor Bro's., Gloucester, Mass. It is nicely illustrated. No one can peruse it without being deeply interested in its details of a fisherman's life. The price in greenbacks enclosed to the above address, $1.00 paper covers, or $1.50 bound in cloth, with an order for it, will insure the prompt receipt of the book, postpaid.

DRESS GOODS. The most beautiful, *recherche* styles in market are to be found at Nickelsburg's, where the indomitable "Mac." dispenses his most pleasant smiles and agreeable conversation as he waits upon the fair ladies, and is always ready to assist them in making their selections. There is such great variety there to select from, and the prices are so low that none can fail to be suited.

CORRECTION.—Our tabular statement of election returns contained an error which made it appear that Freeman had received more votes in the county for the Assembly than Watkins, but when the figures were added up they showed that the latter had 23 majority. The error occured in correcting, and consequently was not afterwards discovered.

STATE FAIR.—The State Fair opened on Wednesday and will continue ten days, to and including Saturday of next week. The Sacramento papers think it will be the most successful as to attendance and articles exhibited, ever held in the State. Return tickets from this place to Sacramento and back during the Fair cost $1.75.

CLOTHING.—If you desire to appear genteel and fashionable go to Nickelsburg's and get one of their new suits, made in the latest style. They know the wants of the people by past experience, and they can fit you out to a T. Everybody wants a new suit for Fair and State Meeting. Go early and get a good choice.

RAILROAD.—The graders are now at work on the north side of Cache Creek, and it is rumored that the bridge across the Sacramento river at Knights Landing is to be removed and used to span the Creek at Cacheville. Ties are beginning to arrive for the new road.

CAMP MEETING.—The Seventh-Day Adventists will hold their annual State Conference and Camp Meeting at Fairfax, near San Rafael, Marin county, September 23d to 30th. Most of those attending from this place will go down on Wednesday morning, the 22d.

JUSTICES COURT.—The case of the People vs. Joseph Willet, charged with assault with a deadly weapon, was examined before Justice Sibley Sept. 13th. Defendant was held to answer before the next Grand Jury, and for want of bail committed to jail.

ANXIOUS. The inquiry is becoming quite common, What has become of the Capay railroad? Those who have the matter in charge ought to let the people know how it stands.

RAIN AT SAN DIEGO. It rained all Monday night and all day Tuesday at intervals, total fall nearly an inch. It will be here soon also.

THE OVERLAND MONTHLY.—The *Overland Monthly* for October, will contain, among other articles, a leading illustrated paper on the "Antiquities of the Pacific States," by Mr. Oak, librarian to H. H. Bancroft; a poem entitled "Autochthones," by Benjamin P. Avery; United States Minister to China; "The Frozen Truth," by J. W. Gally, author of that extremely realistic Nevada sketch, "Big Jack Small," published in the May number of the magazine; the conclusion of Joaquin Miller's "California Eden," a sweet poem by Miss Ina Coolbrith, entitled "In Time of Storm;" and J. Ross Browne contributes "A Quarter of a Century," being a retrospect view of the Pacific Coast for that period.

TERRIBLE DISASTER.—The telegraph reports that within a few days very violent storms have occurred in the neighborhood of Montpelier, France, doing great damage to crops; and to cap the climax, a waterspout at St. Chinian destroyed fifty houses and many lives. Nine dead bodies have been recovered and sixty persons are still missing.

Latest.—A telegram dated Paris, September 14th, says the number of deaths foot up 85.

VOL. EIGHT.—The Alameda *Encinal* has commenced on its eighth volume and announces that a new power press has been ordered on which to print a daily as soon as patronage will warrant. The *Encinal* is an extremely well conducted paper.

THE FAST TRAIN.—The Fast Mail Train which left New York Monday over the Pennsylvania Railroad arrived at Chicago Tuesday evening, making the run in 26 hours, the fastest time ever made between the two cities.

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE.—Alex. Montgomery, editor and publisher of the Mendocino *Democrat*, Ukiah, will be a candidate for Secretary of the Senate, subject to the nomination and votes of the Democratic Senators.

FOUND.—A few days since a small black traveling sack, full of something, was found in an alley in town, and is now in possession of A. W. Tucker awaiting a claimant.

TAX LEVY.—The Supervisors will meet on the first Monday in October to fix the tax rate for the coming year.

CENTENNIAL TROUBLES.—The Centennial Board of Finance are greatly troubled for funds to complete the Exposition buildings. The failure of the General Government to make any appropriation, and the general depression in money matters in the East, operate badly upon the people having this Exposition in charge; for although Germany, England and France have appropriated money for their share in the exhibition, the Congress of the United States has not appropriated a cent, directly for the enterprise. All sorts of schemes are proposed for the immediate wants of the Board to complete the buildings, now very far on their way, one of which is to sell season tickets at ten dollars each, by which it is thought one million dollars could soon be raised.—*Call.*

BORN.

In Woodland, August 25th, to the wife of W. H. Smith, a Son.

In Woodland, September 15th, to the wife of E. Berg, a Son.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's parents, near Willow Slough, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, William A. Wilson and Miss Sadie A. Heron.

DIED.

In Woodland, September 6th, Josefa Campo, aged 50 years, native of Mexico.

San Francisco papers please copy.

Near Woodland, September 5th, Sadie daughter of John and Permillia Steele, aged 18 months.

Important Results Pleasantly Achieved.

Although the days of irrational medication are happily passing away, and intelligent physicians have ceased to measure the supposed efficacy of a remedy by the violence of its effects, there still linger among the older practitioners a few of those predilections in favor of "heroic" treatment, which it would be lucky for their patients if they had abandoned. One of these is a fondness for administering drastic purgatives, such as blue pill, calomel, jalap and castor oil. A contrast of the effects of these drenching drugs with the mild and beneficent operation of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, is the very best argument that can be adduced against the wisdom of such destructive treatment. The old fashioned cathartics convulse the stomach, and relax the bowels so abruptly and copiously as to weaken them. Hostetter's Bitters, on the contrary, never gripe the intestines, but produce a laxative effect resembling the action of nature. At the same time they remove the cause of constipation, by arousing the dormant liver to secrete the bile necessary to the regular performance of the excretive function, and enable the stomach to thoroughly digest the food. Indigestion and billiousness having been thus overcome, a regular habit of body is the necessary consequence, which the occasional subsequent use of the Bitters renders permanent. Every disagreeable symptom which, in the absence of perfect digestion and evacuation, harrasses the system, vanishes under the influence of the great national stomachic and alterative. Health and vigor are twin blessings that follow its use.

DURANG'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY.—Presidential Mansion, Washington, D. C., April 23, 1875. Messrs. Helphenstine & Bentley—Gents: For the past seven years my wife has been a great sufferer from rheumatism, which at times assumed a very malignant form, and for days and nights deprived her of rest. Several months ago our attention was called to DURANG'S RHEUMATIC REMEDY, and after giving it a trial, using three bottles in all, she was freed from pain and a permanent cure effected. I am glad to be able to make the above statement in reference to your wonderful remedy, three bottles of which will, in my opinion, cure any case of rheumatism on the face of the earth. Yours truly, WM. H. CROOK, Executive Clerk to President Grant. H. C. KIRK & CO., Wholesale Agents, Sacramento Cal. jy1-3m

PLEASANT AND PROFITABLE EMPLOYMENT "Beautiful!" "Charming!" "Oh, how lovely!" "What are they worth!" etc. Such are exclamations by those who see the large elegant New Chromos produced by the European and American Chromo Publishing Co. They are all perfect Gems of Art. No one can resist the temptation to buy when seeing the Chromos. Canvassers, Agents, and ladies and gentlemen out of employment, will find this the best opening ever offered to make money. For full particulars send stamp for confidential circular. Address F. GLEASON & CO., 738 Washington St., Boston, Mass. au27-5t

COAL OIL, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

Just Received!

20 CASES

—OF—

Dry Goods!

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK.

Bought for Greenbacks and sold for Gold!

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

BLACK DRESS GOODS

A SPECIALTY!

Consisting of All the Celebrated Brands:

French Cashmere,
Draped Cloth,
Henryette Cloth,
Persian Cord,
Belgian Cord,
Russell Cord;

French Famise!

EMPRESS POPLIN!

CRETONE CLOTH!

—ALSO—

THE BUFFALO BRANDS IN

ALPACA!

DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTORY.

Agency for the World-Renowned

MME. FOY'S CORSET!

—AND—

THE GENUINE THOMPSON GLOVE-FITTING

CORSET.

GILMAN BROS. & CO.,

137 J STREET,

Between Fifth and Sixth,

SACRAMENTO.

N.B. Samples and prices of goods sent free of charge throughout this State and Nevada. se10-1m

Closing Out Business AT DAVISVILLE.

After due reflection and consideration, I have come to the positive determination to dispose of my entire stock of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!

Consisting of Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Groceries, Provisions, Crockery, Queensware, Hardware, Etc.

As I have concluded to retire from business, I mean just what I say. There is no humbug about it. All purchasers are invited to avail themselves of this opportunity and select for themselves.

Persons indebted to me are respectfully and urgently requested to call and settle without delay.

M. WEINBERGER.

DAVISVILLE, Sept. 8th, 1875. se10

R. T. BROWN & CO.,

Fashionable Clothiers,

Keep the Largest Quantity, the Best Quality and the Lowest Prices for Clothing in the City of Sacramento. A full line of Trunks, Valises, Satchels, Traveling Bags, etc. Also a large stock of Gents' Furnishing Goods, over Shirts, Fancy Grasgere Suits, Farm Suits, In fact everything found in a first-class Clothing Store. Call and examine our stock, learn our prices, which we sell at the lowest possible and you will be satisfied to purchase.

N. B.—One Price, Small Profits, Justice to all, and no misrepresentation.

R. T. Brown. H. B. Burlingame. L. B. Hinman.

J and 4th St., Sacramento.

TARRANT'S SELTZER APERIENT

NOTHING LIKE IT in medicine. A luxury to the palate, a painless evacuant, a gentle stimulant to the circulation, a perspiratory preparation, an anti-billious medicine, a stomachic, a diuretic and an admirable general alterative. Such are the acknowledged and daily proven properties of Tarrant's Effervescent Seltzer Aperient. SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS. se10

SELLING OUT

—AND—

RETIRING FROM BUSINESS!

The undersigned will sell off their entire stock of Tinware, Stoves, Water Pipes, etc., etc., at the lowest possible rates, as they desire to close out the stock as soon as possible for cash, and retire from the business.

The BUILDING AND LOT will be sold cheap and on reasonable terms.

For particulars apply at the Store.

All parties indebted to us are requested to come forward and settle immediately.

se5-tf ROSENKRANS & KUHN.

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

jy24-3m

THE

White House!

IMMENSE REDUCTION

—IN GOODS—

Only for 20 Days!

To make room for the arrival of FALL STOCK.

Being in daily expectation of our Fall purchases, we have resolved during the remaining month of August, and until further notice, to offer some most

UNUSUAL ATTRACTIONS

—IN THE PRICES OF—

Dry Goods!

CLOTHING!

BOOTS,

AND ESPECIALLY IN

LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S

CALIFORNIA

CUSTOM-MADE

SHOES!

ALL GRADES OF SUMMER

Dress Goods

MARKED DOWN TO

Fifty Cents on the Dollar!

THE FACT PROVES ITSELF

—THAT—

A. ALEXANDER'S White House

Has been completely crowded with purchasers from all parts of the surrounding country.

All take advantage of the Bargains offered at

A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE,

WOODLAND.

je26-3m

Grand Inducements!

WHYTE & NICHOLL

INVITE THE SPECIAL ATTENTION

—OF THE—

LADIES OF WOODLAND

And Surrounding Neighborhood

TO THE FOLLOWING

PRICE LIST.

SILK DEPARTMENT.

Fine Heavy Stripe and Check Silks in all the leading styles, reduced from $1 to 75c
Heavy Black Gros Grain Silk, reduced to $1 25
1 case Colored Silk, worth $2.25. ..1 75

DRESS DEPARTMENT.

1 case French Tabinettes, Checked, Striped and Plain, reduced from 37½c to 25c
All Wool English Serges 37½c
Worth 62½c.
French Cashmere, reduced to 50c

BLACK GOODS DEPARTMENT.

1 case fine Heavy Black Alpaca 25c
Buffalo brand Alpacas, reduced to..37½c
French and English Cashmeres, 1¼ yds wide, reduced to $1
And all other makes of Black Goods reduced in proportion.

SHAWL DEPARTMENT.

This department is replete in all the new styles of Stripe and Plaid Shawls for Fall and Winter, ranging in price from ..... $2@25 00
Black Cashmere Shawls, from $3 00 upwards.

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT.

All American Prints 8c
3 cs. fine French Cambric Prints... 12½c
Best quality Canton Flannel, reduced to 12½c
2 bales of fine all wool Flannel 25c
12-4 Bedspreads, regular price $2.50, reduced to $1.75
Sheetings, Napkins and Towels, reduced 7½ per cent.

HOSIERY DEPARTMENT.

300 dozen Ladies' fine white Hose, at ..... $1.50 per doz.
250 dozen Ladies heavy Iron-frame Hose ..... $3.00 per doz.
200 dozen Ladies fine Balbrigan Hose, regular price $9 ..... $6.00
Ladies' Fancy Stripe (French) reduced from $15 to $12.00
Misses' and Children's White and Fancy Hose reduced.
Ladies', Misses' and Children's Underwear and Corsets correspondingly low.

Samples sent on application to all parts of the country.

WHYTE & NICHOLL,

191 *J STREET*,

SACRAMENTO.

au13-3m

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO

COR. J. & SECOND STREETS,

SACRAMENTO,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

Steam Engines,

AND MILL AND MINING TOOLS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

OUR STOCK IS COMPLETE

in every department, and our prices as low as any house in the State for the same class of goods. We handle none but what we know to be FIRST-CLASS ARTICLES, and always keep the latest improved Machines, which are known to be good and preferable to the older styles.

MOWERS!

We introduce to the Farmers of the Pacific Coast, for the season of 1875, the celebrated

"Meadow King" Mower.

This Machine we have selected from among some twenty-five machines inspected personally by our Manager last Fall throughout the Eastern States, and we find it to possess the great features most needed in California and Nevada, viz., Simplicity, Strength and Durability.

While it possesses all the good features of the "Buckeye," it has some others that make it far superior: and we feel confident in introducing it that we will meet the want of all Farmers for the BEST MACHINE for the least money. It is not a new and untried machine; but one which has stood high throughout the East for the last seven years. Send for special circular.

HEADERS!

We shall have for 1875 the

Genuine Haines' Header.

Improved especially for us, and would ask all desiring to purchase to look at one before doing so. It will well pay them to do it.

TAYLOR'S WHEEL RAKES,
BUCKEYE SELF-DUMPING WHEEL RAKE,
REVOLVING RAKES,
(WILCOX & BARNES.)

THRESHERS and ENGINES.

GOLD MEDAL SEPARATORS,
GAAR, SCOTT & CO'S PORTABLE ENGINES.

We introduced these Separators and Engines in California, during the season of 1873, and with unprecedented success. In every case they gave the best of satisfaction, and were shown to be far superior to the machines before used—doing better work, cleaning the grain better, and saving more than the even so called "Standard" machines of the Coast. The Engines were shown to possess great power, and to be much easier to handle, and better in every way. For 1875 we offer them, with all the necessary improvements to fully adapt them to the Coast, as Machines superior to any other. Send for Special Circular.

Vibrator Threshers,
Pitts' Horse Powers,
Carey Horse Powers,
Tread Horse Powers,
Self-Feeders for Threshers.

MOLINE WIND-MILLS!

SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS.

The "TRADE ENGINE."

WAGONS!

We are Sole Agents for California and Nevada for the Celebrated

"Schuttler Wagons"

—AND THE—

"Challenge Spring Wagon!"

WHICH HAVE NO SUPERIORS.

We solicit orders from all wanting our goods, assuring them of fair prices, good goods and liberal terms.

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.

ap2is6m

Hair at Less than San Francisco Prices!

MRS. E. DAVIDSON,

Dealer in Human Hair, Switches, Curls and Puffs, will match any shade of Hair; also, a complete assortment of Imitation Hair, Combings, Curls and all kinds of

Hair dressed in any style desired AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE!

LADIES' SHAMPOOING DONE

A general assortment of Fancy Goods, Chromos, Brackets, Infants' Wardrobes, Ladies' Underwear, etc., etc.

Agent for Davis' Sewing Machine.

STAMPING DONE FOR ALL KINDS OF EMBROIDERY, ETC.

AT LADIES' BAZAAR,

POSTOFFICE BLOCK, WOODLAND.

jy2-3m

WATER-CURE!

The celebrated Water-Cure Establishment of

DR. J. A. BURNS,

Cor. 7th and L Streets,

SACRAMENTO,

Is becoming more popular every year. In the treatment of Fevers, especially, DR. BURNS has always been remarkably successful.

Patients Boarded at reasonable rates. jy23-3m

E. BYNUM & CO.,

Druggists.

DEALERS IN DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW GLASS, Etc.

COR. COLLEGE BLOCK & RAILROAD ST.

jy16

W. REED,

PHOTOGRAPHER,

117 J STREET, - SACRAMENTO.

EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE

Known to the Photographic Art

Executed in a Superior Manner

—AND—

AT SATISFACTORY PRICES.

au13-3m

CHICKERING & SONS'

PIANOS.

The Standard Instruments of the World.

OVER FIFTY THOUSAND NOW IN USE.

L. K. HAMMER, Agent,

No. 230 J Street,

Between Eighth and Ninth,

au13-3m SACRAMENTO.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, September 17th, 1875.

[Original.]

My Mother.

BY LINNIE JACOBS.

I've been among the grand and gay,
And among the poor that throng life's way
I have had many a friend—dear to me—
But none; no, none so true as thee.

Thou wer't first to sooth my infant brow,
And with thee are spent my happiest moments now;
O, where is friendship, true, like thine
That cannot change in a whole life time.

Mother, age and change are gathering now
On thy once smooth, unwrinkled brow;
Silvery threads I now can see
Where the glistening raven used to be.

Each silvery thread that meets my eyes,
Brings to my heart grief's saddest sigh;
For age and death are drawing near,
To take thee away, my mother dear.

And when thou art gone, O, where's another
That can take thy place, my own kind mother,
And will heed our every want and care,
And in our deepest sorrows share?

Ah, wheresoe'er in life I roam
I shall remember thee and home;
And many a kind word I'll recall
That from a mother's lips did fall.

And my one great aim shall be
Mother, while on earth, "to honor thee."
For of all the friendship I have known
There is none so lasting as thine own.

We may have other friends true and warm,
But they vanish when nears the storm,
Like the precious Summer bird
When the storm in the distance is heard.

Some will return when the storm is o'er,
And smile in the sunshine as before;
But when and where was a mother's heart turned
Away from the true heart that for friendship yearned.

Warm hands clasp, loving eyes speak a fond farewell,
ut how soon we're forgotten, we cannot tell;
may meet again those friends we have loved,
But perhaps from their memory, we've been removed.

We may leave our mother and not see her for years,
She meets us with joy, only spoken in tears,
For the heart feels most, when the lips do not move,
And we read in the eyes the heart's truest love.

When old age around thee hovers,
And the snow of age thy dark hair covers;
Mother, my greatest pleasure then shall be
To care for, and to comfort thee.

And when thou'rt called from earth away,
Gloomy and dark will be that day;
But may thy spotless soul be blest
In that world of endless rest.

And when my soul seeks rest in eternity,
Let my grave be made by thee;
Let the same weeping willow wave
Above my head, that's above thy grave.

General Items.

The race for the Democratic nomination for Governor in Pennsylvania is between Wallace and Bigler.

It is presumed that New Jersey's Constitutional Amendments have been adopted by 20,000 majority.

Chili's population by the new census figures up 2,067,324, of whom 26,538 are foreigners—an increase of 247,701 in ten years.

The full figrues of the Boston census foot up 314,919—162 262 males and 179,657 females—a gain of about 20 per cent. in ten years.

The Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows of the United States will convene at Indianopolis, Indiana, on the 20th instant.

The State Board of Examiners has appointed John F. Sheehan to be State Printing Expert, vice E. G. Jefferis, appointed Superintendent of Printing.

Mr. Moore, who lives on a newly-cleared place just across the Calapooia from Albany, Oregon, has this year produced 2,400 bushels of wheat from fifty acres of land.

The California Pioneers in New York called a meeting there on Monday evening to give expression of their sympathy for the misfortunes which befell the late W. C. Ralston.

Forty-nine vessels loaded with wheat are now on the ocean between San Francisco and Europe. Their cargoes comprise 1,734,600 centals of wheat, worth upwards of $3,500,000.

In the first eight months of this year Uncle Sam collected $5,340,500 in gold from the people of this State in the shape of customs duties on imported goods paid at the port of San Francisco.

The M. E. Church South will hold a camp meeting on Putah Creek, one mile above Winters, commencing on Wednesday the 24th instant, and continuing over the first Sunday in October.

Seventy-five cars were loaded with general merchandise at the Central Pacific Railroad depot in Sacramento last Monday. The *Record-Union* adds: "Pretty good for a 'played out' town."

Journalists were quite successful at the last election—Irwin, Governor; Walter Ferral, Assemblyman in Sonoma; Dan Gelwicks, Assemblyman in Alameda; William January, Treasurer of Santa Clara.

E. G. Jefferis has bonded himself to the people of the State of California in the sum of $10,000 to faithfully perform the duties of Superintendent of Public Printing. E. B. Mott, Jr., and Paul Morrill are the sureties.

There is a huckleberry marsh, containing 640 acres, near South Haven, Michigan, in which 100 pickers have been at work for three weeks. In twelve days 800 bushels were picked and marketed at $3 per bushel.

Abraham Clark, of Berryssa, who last year put in 4,000 acres of leased ground to wheat in Colusa county, has sold from that and his Berryessa ranch, this year, $62,000 worth of wheat, making a remittance to Napa lately of $30,000 in one check.

The two great express companies of the country, the Adams and the American, employ about 8,000 men, 1,000 horses, 1,200 wagons, and use 3,000 iron safes. Their agents travel more than 100,000 miles daily, or more than 32,000,000 miles yearly.

"On last Thursday," says the Amador *Ledger*, "Thomas Andrews was found nearly eaten up by hogs in the barnyard of Mr. Ledford. It is supposed that he was unwell and asleep when the beasts attacked him. He leaves a wife and three children.

The Chinese in California consumed in 1873 $390,439 worth of opium. The Celestials have a habit of taking their whiskey and tobacco in one and the same valuable article, thus killing two birds with one stone; but considering their paucity in California it must be said they are some on snuff.

Somebody in London, who wanted work badly, has taken the trouble to count the number of letters in a few of the Cyclopædias. He found that the English Cyclopædia contains 140,000,000; the Encyclopædia Britannica, 118,000,000; Appleton's Cyclopædia, 55,000,000; Chambers' Encyclopædia, 54,000,000.

The Sonoma *Democrat* records the following: Yesterday afternoon, as Pat Rice and his wife were returning in his wagon from Petaluma to their home near Newtown, in Vallejo Township, the horses became unmanageable and ran away. Both were thrown out, and Mr. Rice falling upon his head, his neck was dislocated and death instantly ensued. Mrs. Rice was not seriously hurt. Mr. Rice had been a street contractor at Petaluma.

The yearly report of the California Pacific Railroad has been complied: Number of locomotives, 22; coaches, 24; cars for freight and construction train, 232; cost of roads, buildings, etc., $19,782,639 84; cost of equipment, $393,335 89; amount due company, $270,451 11; capital stock paid up, $12,000,000; indebtedness of company bonds, notes and personal accounts, $9,547,609 44; total earnings, $1,054,295 74; operating expenses and taxes, $1,096,305 32.

L. Machefert's
JEWELRY STORE,
MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES
For Ladies and Gents,
GOLD CHAINS,
Vest, Long, and Necklace,
AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES
COIN SILVER CHAINS,
Latest Style Gold Sets,
EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,
Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,
DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS
Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,
Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,
GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,
Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,
Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.
Florence Sewing Machines.
WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.
L. MACHEFERT,
Main Street.
Je18-3m

S. J. NATHAN & CO.,
POPULAR CLOTHIERS,
COR. K AND THIRD STS.,
SACRAMENTO,
ARE IN THE FIELD WITH A
Mammoth Stock
—OF—
Spring and Summer GOODS,
Embracing every variety of style and material
—IN—
Gents', Boys' and Children's CLOTHING!
ALL OF THE LATEST IMPORTATIONS.
Our Stock of Furnishing Goods was never more Complete than now.
NEW AND BEAUTIFUL DESIGNS IN **FANCY SHIRTINGS.**
A full line of Trunks, Satchels & Valises of best make.
We shall spare no effort to maintain a well-earned reputation for
FIRST-CLASS GOODS AND REASONABLE PRICES!
As well as prompt and polite attention to the wishes of our customers.
S. J. Nathan & Co.,
COR. K AND THIRD STS.,
Sign of the Drinking Fountain.
au7-3m

Geo. D. Fiske,
Real Estate
AND INSURANCE AGENT,
P. O. Block, Woodland.

My arrangements with San Francisco, Sacramento and Eastern Agencies for the sale of Real Estate, and for bringing the rich farming lands of Yolo County to the notice of Immigrants being complete, I am prepared to find purchasers for Large and Small Ranches. Have
Immediate sale for several small Farms!
Anyone having a large tract that can be subdivided will do well to call at once.
☞ Would also like a tract of from 5,000 to 8,000 acres that can be subdivided into from 75 to 100 small farms for an Eastern colony.
Real Estate Sales of the Office since September last amounting to $150,000.

Town of Woodland Property.
Lots containing from one to five acres, within and near the Corporation,
FOR SALE CHEAP AND ON EASY TERMS.
Houses and Stores for Rent.
jy16

Furniture & Undertaker's
ESTABLISHMENT!
P. KRELLENBERG,
Dealer in all kinds of
FURNITURE AND BEDDING
A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!
—ALSO.—
GENERAL UNDERTAKER,
Having recently purchased the fine new Hearse and Stock of Coffins with the business heretofore conducted by J. H. BROGAN, I am prepared to supply Coffins and Hearse for Funerals anywhere in this vicinity.
Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,
Opp. Pockman's Livery Stables,
WOODLAND.
je11-3m

THE NEW
MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!
Spring and Summer Goods
MRS. & MISS PORTER
Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.
BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.
Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.
MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.
Woodland, March 18th, 1875. je19-3m

A Healthful Article.
CUTTER'S POCKET INHALER AND CARBOLATE OF IODINE INHALANT,
FOR SALE AT
Reindollar's Drug Store,
Is a most wonderful remedy for the care of Catarrh, Bronchitis, Asthma, Hoarseness, etc. Try it and see how it is yourself. m26-tf

Knights Landing.
Huston Bros.
HAVE JUST RECEIVED
The Largest Assortment
—OF—
SPRING GOODS
Ever Seen in the Town of KNIGHTS LANDING!
Consisting of everything kept in a General Merchandise Establishment, such as
FANCY DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,
HARDWARE,
MACHINERY,
And our own importation of
Bain Wagons!
☞ We shall be pleased to have you call and examine, and we take pleasure in showing you our goods. jy16-3m

NEW STOCK
—OF—
CARPETS!
FOR SPRING TRADE,
ARRIVING DAILY!
—ALSO—
PAPER HANGINGS
—AND—
DECORATIONS,
PICTURES, FRAMES, ETC.
Now is the time to see NEW STYLES & PATTERNS At Low Prices!
WE DEFY COMPETITION
—AND SELL AT—
The Lowest Prices on the Pacific Coast.
B. COHEN,
(SUCCESSOR TO WM. SHARP & CO.,)
No. 115 and 117 J Street,
Between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO
se5-3m

LUMBER!
S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.
Davis & Frazer,
(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)
AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,
South of Main St., near the College,
WOODLAND.
It is our intention to keep on hand every kind
—OF—
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Shakes, Doors, Blinds, Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.
All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.
jy3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

EAGLE MILLS,
Knights Landing.
ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.
These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of
Fine Flour, Corn Meal, Graham Flour, Ground Feed, ETC., ETC.
Special attention will be given to
GRIST WORK,
Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,
For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. jy23-3m

W. D. COMSTOCK,
FURNITURE WAREROOMS,
129 *and* 131 *K St., Cor. Fifth,*
SACRAMENTO,
THE LEADING HOUSE
In Stylish and Substantial Furniture, Bedding, Etc.
THE BEST GOODS AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES.
☞ Always on hand, the Largest and Choicest Selection of Furniture ever offered by any house.
Orders by Mail promptly attended to.
au13-3m **W. D. COMSTOCK.**

WOODLAND BAKERY,
First Street,
Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.
O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.
A Supply of
Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,
Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.
Balls and Parties
Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. au21

New Goods!
Levy & Haines
—HAVE—
Just Received
—A Splendid and—
LARGE STOCK
—OF—
LATEST STYLE SUMMER GOODS,
—CONSISTING OF—
Dress & Fancy GOODS!
Ladies,' Misses & Children's HATS,
And Furnishing Goods!
—AS ALSO A LARGE AND—
Splendidly Selected Stock
—OF—
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING
—AND—
Furnishing Goods!
Men's and Boys' Hats,
BOOTS AND SHOES!
CARPETS
—AND—
OIL CLOTHS!
LEVY & HAINES.
au20

GEO. LEWALD
(Successor to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)
—DEALER IN—
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
CROCKERY,
HARDWARE,
OILS, PAINTS
—AND—
WALL-PAPER!
Agent for the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine.
☞ **Goods Sold on Favorable Terms.**
au1-3m

H. B. WOOD,
—DEALER IN—
Agricultural IMPLEMENTS,

MACHINERY, HARDWARE,
WOODENWARE,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.
He also calls attention to his
Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,
And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in
IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.
CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,
Cutlery, in Every Style,
CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,
Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.
The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.
THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS
Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.
H. B. WOOD,
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. je25-tf

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. BYNUM & CO's.

RE-OPENING
—OF THE—
WESTERN HOTEL!
This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 20th. This house has been entirely
Rebuilt and Newly Furnished
Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with
ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS
That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be
The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,
And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and
WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,
And about FIFTY splendidly furnished
ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.
☞ The TABLE will always be supplied with the best the market affords.
Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.
TERMS PER DAY.
FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM $1 TO $2.
WM. LAND, Proprietor.
jy23-3m

EMPIRE WASHING MACHINE!
The undersigned, proprietors of this well-known Washing Machine have permanently located in
WOODLAND,
And have commenced manufacturing it in
Washington Hall Building,
On quite an extensive scale.
THE EMPIRE WASHING MACHINE
IS SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS,
—AND—
Gives Universal Satisfaction.
The following persons in Woodland and vicinity have used this Machine, and express themselves entirely satisfied with its work, which it does splendidly, and they recommend it to all who want a good Washing Machine:

A. D. PORTER,	MR. CLANTON,
W. W. PORTER,	F. M. HALL,
T. R. PORTER,	J. LELAND,
JOHN MARTIN,	DR. PRATHER.
MR. CARD,	WM. SAUNDERS,

And many others, too numerous to mention.
FOLLETT, MARSH & CO.,
au20 Proprietors.

IMPERIAL FIRE INS. CO.,
OF LONDON;
QUEEN FIRE INS. CO.,
OF LIVERPOOL.
Combined Capital,
$18,000,000 Gold.
The undersigned having been appointed Agent of the above
First-Class Companies!
IS NOW PREPARED TO GRANT
INSURANCE AT CURRENT RATES!
J. L. SIMPSON,
au27-1m AGENT.

FURNITURE!
New Store---Complete Stock.
JOHN BREUNER,
Has just moved into his new and elegant establishment,
Nos. 166, 168 and 170 K Street,
SACRAMENTO,
The Finest Furniture Rooms, without exception, on the Pacific Coast, and has in stock a very large assortment of
FURNITURE and BEDDING!
To which he invites the attention of the people of Yolo County.
PRICES REASONABLE.
je18-3m

SACRAMENTO
DYEING AND SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
JACOB LANG,
206 J Street,
BET. SEVENTH AND EIGHTH, SACRAMENTO.
Dyeing and Cleaning of all kinds of Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods. Kid Gloves and Feathers Cleaned and Dyed after a new process, without smell. Blankets and Furs Cleaned. A specialty—GENTS' CLOTHING CLEANED AND DYED. The color guaranteed not to rub off from white material.
MRS. OGBURN,
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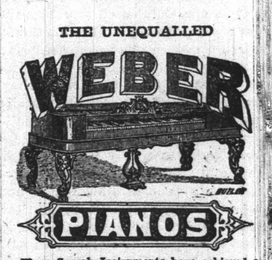
COAL OIL, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

C. D. MORIN,
At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of
PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,
And Manufacturer of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,
ALSO, DEALER IN
STOVES,

PUMPS,
Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.
AGENT FOR THE
Célebrated "Union Range,"
—AND THE—
"MEDALLION RANGE."
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.
GALVANIZED IRON
Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to Order.
AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps.
TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store.
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.
☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET, (Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
au1-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

SHERMAN & HYDE,
Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
SHEET MUSIC,
Musical Instruments,
—AND—
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.
Orders from the Interior promptly filled.
MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.
THE UNEQUALLED


These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.
They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.
THE CELEBRATED

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.
SHERMAN & HYDE,
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A. D. PORTER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER
—AND—
Dealer in Produce Generally.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
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BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!
After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.
Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.
All business matters entrusted to me will be attended to with promptness and fidelity.
oc3 J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

CENTENNIAL.
1776. 1876.
PROCLAMATION!
CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.
THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.
Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their
Transcontinental Tickets
VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE,
—THE—
CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.
THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.
Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in this country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following lines from Chicago:
BY THE PITTSBURG, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS.
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.
1 THROUGH TRAIN, with Pullman Palace Cars to Baltimore and Washington.
BY THE LAKE SHORE AND MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY AND CONNECTIONS (NEW YORK CENTRAL AND ERIE RAILROADS):
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Palace Drawing Room and Silver Palace Sleeping Cars through to New York.
By THE MICHIGAN CENTRAL, GRAND TRUNK, GREAT WESTERN AND ERIE AND NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILWAYS:
3 THROUGH TRAINS, Pullman Palace Drawing Room and Sleeping Cars through to New York, to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Rochester, or New York city.
BY BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD:
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for Newark, Zanesville, Wheeling, Washington and Baltimore without change.
This is the SHORTEST, BEST and only line running Pullman celebrated PALACE SLEEPING CARS AND COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA and from the WEST, via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.
This popular route is unsurpassed for Speed, Comfort and Safety. The smooth, well-ballasted and perfect track of steel rails, the celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, the perfect Telegraph System of moving trains, the regularity with which they run, the admirable arrangement for running through cars to Chicago from all points West, secure to passengers all the comforts in modern Railway traveling. No changes of Cars and no tedious delays at Ferries.
Passengers will find Tickets via this Favorite Route at the General Ticket Office of the Central Pacific Railroad, Sacramento.
Tickets for sale in all the Ticket Offices of the Central Pacific Railroad.
W. H. STENNETT, Gen. Pas. Agent.
MARTIN HUGHITT, Gen. Sup.
H. P. STANWOOD, General Agency, 121 Montgomery street, San Francisco,
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WE STILL LIVE!
F. M. HALL,
One door West of Express Office,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND,
Manufacturer of And Dealer in
ALL KINDS OF
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND
A FULL ASSORTMENT
—OF—
ALL GOODS IN HIS LINE,
Consisting in part of
STOVES,
RANGES,
PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS,
HOSE,
BRASS GOODS,
Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,
—AND—
EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT
—IN A—
HOUSE FURNISHING STORE.
☞ Particular attention given to Repairing and Job Work. Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. au1

J. K. SMITH,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
FURNITURE and BEDDING,
COLLEGE BOCK,
Main Street, - Woodland,
Opposite Craft Hotel.
Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.
A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.
se5-3m J. K. SMITH

Boot and Shoe Store!
H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,
Having purchased the
San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,
Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS,
Ladies & Children's Shoes
OF ALL KINDS.
Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as it can be done on the Coast. Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.
REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.
Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.
H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.
Woodland, April 15th, 1875. jy16